

# EXHIBIT #14

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# dumpling ~ dustpan

different location. □ **dump on** *sl.* criticize or abuse; get the better of. **dump truck** truck with a body that tilts or opens at the back for unloading. □□ **dump'ing** *n.*

■ *n.* 2 see HOLE<sup>1</sup> *n.* 3a. • *v.* 1 unload, offload, drop, throw or fling down. 2 get rid of, throw away, scrap, discard, jettison, toss out or away, junk, *colloq.* chuck (out), *colloq.* trash, *sl.* ditch. 3 see DESERT 1, 2. □ **dump on** see CRITICIZE 1, DEFEAT *v.* 1. **dump'ling** *dumpling' n.* 1 ball of boiled or steamed dough, usu. eaten with stew, etc. 2 dough filled with fruit, etc.

**dumps** *dumps' n.pl. colloq.* depression (in the dumps).

■ (in the dumps) see DESPONDENT. **Dump'ster** *dumpstər' n. propr.* large trash receptacle designed to be hoisted and emptied into a truck.

**dumpy** *dumpee' adj. (dump'i·er, dump'i·est)* short and stout. □□ **dump'i·ness** *n.*

■ stocky, squat, chunky, chubby, heavy, tubby, plump, portly, fat, thickset, *colloq.* pudgy.

**dun<sup>1</sup>** */dun/ • adj.* dull grayish brown. • *n.* dun color.

**dun<sup>2</sup>** */dun/ • n.* demand for payment. • *v.tr.* (dunned, dun'ning) importune for payment of a debt; pester.

■ *v.* press, solicit; nag, harass; see also PESTER.

**dunce** */duns/ n.* ignorant person; dullard.

■ see FOOL *n.* 1.

**dune** */dūn, dyūn/ n.* bank of sand formed by the wind.

**dung** */dung/ n.* excrement of animals; manure.

■ muck, droppings, guano, feces.

**dun·ga·ree** */dúnggəree' n.* 1 coarse cotton cloth. 2 [in *pl.*] pants or overalls made of this.

**dun·geon** */dúnjən/ n.* underground prison cell.

■ oubliette.

**dunk** */dungk/ v.tr.* 1 dip (food) into liquid before eating. 2 immerse. □ **dunk shot** basketball shot made by jumping up and thrusting the ball down through the basket.

■ see DIP *v.* 1.

**du·o** */dūō-ō, dyūō-ō/ n. (pl. -os)* 1 pair of performers. 2 duet.

■ see PAIR *n.* 1.

**du·o·dec·i·mal** */dūō-ōdésiməl, dyūō-/ adj.* relating to a system of numerical notation that has 12 as a base.

**du·o·de·num** */dūōədəénəm, dyūō-, dūō-ód'nəm, dyūō-/ n.* first part of the small intestine below the stomach. □□ **du·o·de·nal** *adj.*

**dupe** */dūp, dyūp/ • n.* victim of deception.

• *v.tr.* make a fool of; cheat.

■ *n.* fool, pigeon, pawn, puppet, *colloq.* stooge, *sl.* fall guy, sucker, sap, mark, patsy. • *v.* deceive, outwit, trick, take in, defraud, humbug, hoax, swindle, hoodwink, flimflam, rook, delude, *colloq.* bamboozle, rip off, put one over on, pull a fast one on, *sl.* con, bilk, snow; see also CHEAT *v.* 1.

**du·ple** */dūpəl, dyūō-/ adj.* of two parts.

**du·plex** */dūpleks, dyūō-/ • n.* 1 apartment on two levels. 2 house subdivided for two families. • *adj.* Computing (of a circuit) allowing the transmission of signals in both directions simultaneously.

**du·pli·cate** • *adj.* /dūplikət, dyūō-/ 1 identical. 2 a having two identical parts. b doubled. • *n.* /dūplikət, dyūō-/ identical thing, esp. a copy. • *v.tr.* /dūplikayt, dyūō-/ 1 make or be an exact copy of. 2 repeat (an action, etc.), esp. unnecessarily. □□ **du·pli·ca·ble** */dūplikəbəl, dyūō-/ adj.* **du·pli·ca·tion** */-káyshən/ n.* **dup'li·ca·tor** *n.*

■ *adj.* 1 twin, matching; copied. • *n.* (exact or carbon) copy, double, clone, look-alike, reproduction, replica, facsimile, replication; photocopy. • *v.* 1 replicate, imitate, reproduce; copy, photocopy. 2 see REPEAT *v.* 1, REPRODUCE 1, 2.

**du·plic·i·ty** */dūplísíte, dyūō-/ n.* deceitfulness. □□ **du·plic'·i·tous** *adj.*

■ see DECEIT 1.

**du·ra·ble** */dūrəbəl, dyūr-/ adj.* lasting; hard-wearing. □□ **du·ra·bil'·i·ty** *n.*

■ wear-resistant, heavy-duty, sturdy, tough, stout, strong, firm, sound, dependable, reliable, substantial.

**du·ra ma·ter** */dūrə máytər, maá-, dyūrə/ n.* outermost membrane of the brain and spinal cord.

**du·ra·tion** */dūráyshən, dyūr-/ n.* length of time for which something continues. □ **for the duration** until the end of something obstructing normal activities, as a war. □□ **du·ra'tion·al** *adj.*

■ see TIME *n.* 4, 6.

**du·ress** */dūrés, dyūō-/ n.* 1 coercive circumstances. 2 forcible restraint or imprisonment.

■ 1 coercion, constraint, compulsion, force. 2 confinement, incarceration, captivity; see also *imprisonment* (IMPRISON).

**during** */dūring, dyūr-/ prep.* throughout or at some point in.

■ see THROUGHOUT *prep.*

**du·rum** */dūrəm, dyūō-/ n.* hard-seeded wheat used in the manufacture of pasta, etc.

**dusk** */dusk/ n.* darker stage of twilight.

■ sundown, nightfall, evening, sunset, evening tide.

**dusk·y** */dúskee/ adj. (dusk'i·er, dusk'i·est)* shadowy; dim; darkish. □□ **dusk'i·ly** *adv.* **dusk'i·ness** *n.*

■ shady, dull, murky, obscure; fuscous.

**dust** */dust/ • n.* 1 finely powdered earth, dirt, etc. 2 dead person's remains. • *v.tr.* 1 clear (furniture, etc.) of dust. 2 sprinkle with powder, dust, sugar, etc. □ **dust bowl** area denuded of vegetation by drought or erosion. **dust devil** whirlwind visible as a column of dust. **dusting powder** talcum powder. **dust jacket** paper cover on a book. **dust off** use and enjoy after a long period of neglect. **when the dust settles** when things quiet down.

■ *n.* 1 see DIRT 1. • *v.* 1 see CLEAN *v.* 2 dredge, flour.

**dust·pan** */dústpan/ n.* receptacle for (brushed up) dust.



# parry ~ particular

600

■ *n.* 2 imitator, mimic, *colloq.* copycat. • *v.* imitate, mimic, ape; echo, reiterate.  
**par·ry** /páree/ • *v.tr.* (-ries, -ried) 1 avert or ward off, esp. with a countermove. 2 deal skillfully with (an awkward question, etc.).  
 • *n.* (*pl.* -ries) act of parrying.  
**parse** /paars/ *v.tr.* describe the function and forms (of a sentence or a word in context) grammatically. □□ **pars'er** *n.* esp. *Computing*  
**par·sec** /paarsek/ *n.* unit of stellar distance, equal to about 3.25 light years ( $3.08 \times 10^{16}$  meters).  
**par·si·mo·ny** /paarsimōnee/ *n.* stinginess. □□ **par·si·mo·ni·ous** /mōneeəs/ *adj.* **par·si·mo·ni·ous·ly** *adv.* See synonym study at *ECONOMICAL*.  
**pars·ley** /paarslee/ *n.* biennial herb, with crinkly or flat aromatic leaves, used for seasoning and garnishing food.  
**pars·nip** /paarsnip/ *n.* 1 plant with a large pale yellow tapering root. 2 this root eaten as a vegetable.  
**par·son** /paarsən/ *n.* 1 rector. 2 any (esp. Protestant) member of the clergy. □□ **par·son·i·cal** /-sónikəl/ *adj.*  
**par·son·age** /paarsənij/ *n.* church house provided for a parson.  
**part** /paart/ • *n.* 1 some but not all of a thing or number of things. 2 essential member, constituent, or component. 3 division of a book, broadcast serial, etc. 4 each of several equal portions of a whole (*has 3 parts sugar to 2 parts flour*). 5 a portion allotted; share. **b** person's share in an action, etc. 6 a character assigned to an actor on stage. **b** words spoken by an actor on stage. **c** copy of these. 7 *Mus.* melody, etc., assigned to a particular voice or instrument. 8 each of the sides in an agreement or dispute. 9 [*in pl.*] region or district (*not from these parts*). 10 dividing line in combed hair. See synonym study at *FRAGMENT*. • *v.* 1 *tr.* & *intr.* divide or separate into parts. 2 *intr.* leave; say good-bye to. 3 *intr.* [*fol.* by *with*] give up; hand over. 4 *tr.* comb hair to form a part. • *adv.* to some extent; partly. □ **for one's part** as far as one is concerned. **in part** (or **parts**) to some extent; partly. **part and parcel** an essential part. **part of speech** *n.* each of the categories to which words are assigned in accordance with their grammatical and semantic functions. **part-time** *adj.* occupying or using only part of one's working time. **part-timer** person employed in part-time work. **take part** assist or have a share (in).  
 ■ *n.* 1 some, a few, not all. 2 piece, portion, division, segment, section; element, ingredient, unit. 3 episode, installment, chapter. 4 measure, unit, share. 5 a allotment, percentage, participation, interest, parcel. **b** interest, participation, say, voice, influence. 6 a role. **b, c** lines, script. 8 interest, cause, faction, party. 9 neighborhood, quarter, section, area, corner, vicinity. • *v.* 1 split (up); put or pull apart, *literary* put asunder. 2 separate, part company, split (up), go one's way, break up; depart, go. 3 yield, relinquish, re-

lease, sacrifice, forgo, go without, renounce, forsake, let go, surrender. • *adv.* see *in part* (*PART*) below. □ **in part** partially, part, to some degree, in some measure; relatively, comparatively, somewhat. **take part** participate, join in, be (a) party, play a part or role, be involved or associated, have or take a hand.  
**par·take** /paartáyk/ *v.intr.* (*past* **par·took** /-tók/; *past part.* **par·taken** /-táykən/) 1 take a share or part. 2 eat or drink something. □□ **par·tak'a·ble** *adj.* **par·tak'er** *n.* ■ 1 share, participate, enter. 2 receive, get, have; see also *EAT* 1, *DRINK* *v.* 1.  
**par·terre** /paartáir/ *n.* 1 level space in a garden occupied by flower beds arranged formally. 2 rear seating area of a theater.  
**par·the·no·gen·e·sis** /paarthínōjénisis/ *n.* *Biol.* reproduction by a female gamete without fertilization. □□ **par·the·no·ge·net·ic** /-jínétik/ *adj.* **par·the·no·ge·net'i·cal·ly** *adv.*  
**par·tial** /paارشəl/ • *adj.* 1 not complete; forming only part. 2 biased; having a liking for. • *n.* denture for replacing one or several, but not all, of the teeth. □□ **par·ti·al·i·ty** /paارشeeálitee/ *n.* **par'tial·ly** *adv.* ■ *adj.* 1 fragmentary, imperfect; see also *INCOMPLETE*. 2 prejudiced, partisan, inclined, influenced, discriminatory; in favor of, predisposed to or toward, fond of. □□ **partial·ity** prejudice, bias, inclination; preference, taste, relish. **partially** partly, in part, to some extent or degree, to a certain extent or degree, not totally or wholly or entirely, restrictedly, incompletely.  
**par·tic·i·pate** /paartisipayt/ *v.intr.* take a part or share (in). □□ **par·tic·i·pa·tion** /-páy-shən/ *n.* **par·tic'i·pant** *n.* **par·tic'i·pa·tor** *n.* **par·tic·i·pa·to·ry** /-pətáwree/ *adj.* ■ partake, have or take a hand, get or become involved; engage in, join in, enter into, be or become associated with. □□ **partici·pant** participator, partaker, sharer, party. **participation** see *VOICE* *n.* 2c.  
**par·ti·ci·ple** /paartisipəl/ *n.* *Gram.* word formed from a verb (e.g., *going, gone, being, been*) and used in compound verb forms (e.g., *is going, has been*) or as an adjective (e.g., *working woman, burned toast*). □□ **par·ti·cip·i·al** /-sípeeəl/ *adj.* **par·ti·cip'i·al·ly** *adv.*  
**par·ti·cle** /paártikəl/ *n.* 1 minute portion of matter. 2 least possible amount (*not a particle of sense*). 3 *Gram.* minor part of speech, esp. a short indeclinable one. ■ 1 atom, molecule. 2 atom, molecule, scintilla, spark, mote, suggestion, hint, suspicion, gleam, bit, crumb.  
**par·ti·cle·board** /paártikəlbörd, -bawrd/ *n.* building material made in flat sheets from scrap wood bonded with adhesive.  
**par·ti·col·ored** /paarteekúlərd/ *adj.* of more than one color in patches. ■ motley, variegated, pied, mottled.  
**par·tic·u·lar** /pərtikyələr, pətík-/ • *adj.* 1 relating to or considered as one thing or person as distinct from others; individual. 2 more than is usual; special. 3 scrupulously exact; fastidious. • *n.* 1 detail; item. 2 [*in pl.*]



points of information; detailed account. □ **in particular** especially; specifically. □□ **par·tic·u·lar·i·ty** /-lārītee/ *n.*

■ *adj.* 1 certain, specific, special, peculiar, singular, single, isolated, distinct, discrete. 2 marked, especial, exceptional, remarkable, noteworthy, notable, outstanding. 3 fussy, meticulous, finicky, finical, discriminating. • *n.* 1 fine point, specific, element, fact, circumstance. 2 minutiae, details, facts, circumstances. □ **in particular** particularly, precisely, exactly, specially.

**par·tic·u·lar·ize** /pərtīkyələrīz, pətīk-/ *v.tr.* [also *absol.*] 1 name specifically or one by one. 2 specify (items). □□ **par·tic·u·lar·i·za'tion** *n.*

**par·tic·u·lar·ly** /pərtīkyələrlee, pətīk-/ *adv.* 1 especially; very. 2 specifically (*they particularly asked for you*).

■ 1 specially, exceptionally, peculiarly, singularly, distinctively, uniquely, unusually. 2 in particular, especially, principally, mainly; only, solely.

**par·tic·u·late** /pərtīkyələyt, -lət, paar-/ • *adj.* in the form of separate particles. • *n.* matter in this form.

**part·ing** /pārtīng/ *n.* 1 leave-taking or departure. 2 division; separating.

■ 1 farewell, saying good-bye, leaving, going (away), making one's adieus or adieux; valediction. 2 splitting, dividing, breaking (up or apart); separation, split, breakup, rift, rupture, partition.

**par·ti·san** /pārtīzən/ (also **par·ti·zan**) • *n.* 1 strong, esp. unreasoning, supporter of a party, cause, etc. 2 *Mil.* guerrilla. • *adj.* of or like partisans. □□ **par·ti·san·ship** *n.*

■ *n.* 1 devotee, follower, adherent, backer, champion, enthusiast, fan, zealot. 2 freedom fighter, underground or resistance fighter, irregular. • *adj.* guerrilla, freedom, underground, resistance, irregular.

**parti·tion** /paartīshən/ • *n.* 1 division into parts. 2 structure dividing a space into two parts, esp. a light interior wall. • *v.tr.* 1 divide into parts. 2 separate with a partition. □□ **par·ti'tioned** *adj.* **par·ti'tion·er** *n.* **par·ti'tion·ist** *n.*

■ *n.* 1 separation, splitting (up), split-up, breakup, segmentation. 2 (room) divider, barrier, screen, separator. • *v.* 1 separate, cut up, subdivide, split (up). 2 divide (off), wall off, screen (off), fence off.

**part·ly** /pāartlee/ *adv.* to some extent; not entirely.

■ see *partially* (PARTIAL).

**part·ner** /pāartnər/ • *n.* 1 person who shares or takes part with another or others. 2 companion in dancing. 3 player on the same side in a game. 4 either member of a married or unmarried couple. • *v.tr.* be the partner of. □□ **part·ner·less** *adj.* **part·ner·ship** *n.*

■ *n.* 1 sharer, partaker, associate, colleague, participant, accomplice, accessory, confederate, comrade, ally, collaborator, *colloq.* pal, sidekick, buddy. 3 teammate. 4 wife, husband, spouse, helpmate, consort; lover, cohabitant.

**partook** *past* of PARTAKE.

**par·tridge** /pāartrij/ *n.* (*pl.* same or **par·**

601

**particularize ~ pass**

**tridg·es**) any of various species of game bird.

**par·tu·ri·tion** /pāartūrīshən, -tyōō-, -chōō-/ *n.* *Med.* act of bringing forth young; childbirth.

**par·ty** /pāartee/ • *n.* (*pl.* -ties) 1 social gathering. 2 body of persons engaged in an activity or traveling together (*search party*). 3 group of people united in a cause, opinion, etc., esp. an organized political group. 4 each side in an agreement or dispute. 5 *Law* accessory (to an action). 6 *colloq.* person. • *v.* (-ties, -tied) entertain at or attend a party. □ **party line** 1 policy adopted by a political party. 2 shared telephone line.

■ *n.* 1 celebration, fete, function, reception, soiree, festivity, *colloq.* get-together, shindig. 2 group, company, band, corps, gang, crew, commando, team, squad, troop, *colloq.* bunch, outfit. 3 side, interest, faction, league, club, coalition, bloc, division, lobby, caucus. 4 individual, person, litigant, plaintiff, defendant, part, interest, signer. 5 participant, participator, confederate, associate, ally, accomplice.

**par·ve·nu** /pārvənōō/ *n.* (*fem.* **par·ve·nue**) 1 person who has recently gained wealth or position. 2 upstart.

■ arriviste, nouveau riche, adventurer, social climber; intruder.

**pas·chal** /pāskəl/ *adj.* 1 of Passover. 2 of Easter.

**pa·sha** /pāashə/ *n.* (also **pa'cha**) *hist.* title (placed after the name) of a Turkish officer of high rank.

**pass**<sup>1</sup> /pas/ • *v.* (*past part.* **passed**) (see also **PAST**). 1 *intr.* move onward; proceed past. 2 *tr.* a go past; leave (a thing, etc.) on one side or behind in proceeding. b overtake, esp. in a vehicle. 3 *intr.* & *tr.* be transferred or cause to be transferred from one person or place to another. 4 *tr.* surpass; exceed. 5 *intr.* get through. 6 *intr.* be accepted as or known as. 7 *tr.* move; cause to go. 8 a *intr.* be successful (in school, etc.). b *tr.* be successful in (school, etc.). c *tr.* judge as satisfactory. 9 a *tr.* (of a bill) be approved by (a parliamentary process). b *tr.* cause or allow (a bill) to proceed to further legislative processes. c *intr.* (of a bill or proposal) be approved. 10 *intr.* occur; elapse; happen. 11 a *intr.* circulate; be current. b *tr.* put into circulation. 12 *tr.* spend or use up (a certain time or period). 13 *tr.* *Sports* send (the ball) to another player of one's own team. 14 *intr.* forgo one's turn or chance in a game, etc. 15 *intr.* come to an end. 16 *tr.* discharge from the body. 17 *tr.* a utter (criticism) about. b pronounce (judicial sentence) on. • *n.* 1 act or instance of passing. 2 permission giving free entry, access, leave, etc. 3 *Sports* transference of the ball to another player on the same side. □ **in passing** 1 by the way. 2 in the course of conversation, etc. **make a pass at** *colloq.* make amorous or sexual advances to. **pass around** 1 distribute. 2 send or give to each of a number in turn. **pass away** 1 *euphem.* die. 2 cease to exist;